

# Search for Beyond the Standard Model Higgs Bosons at the Tevatron

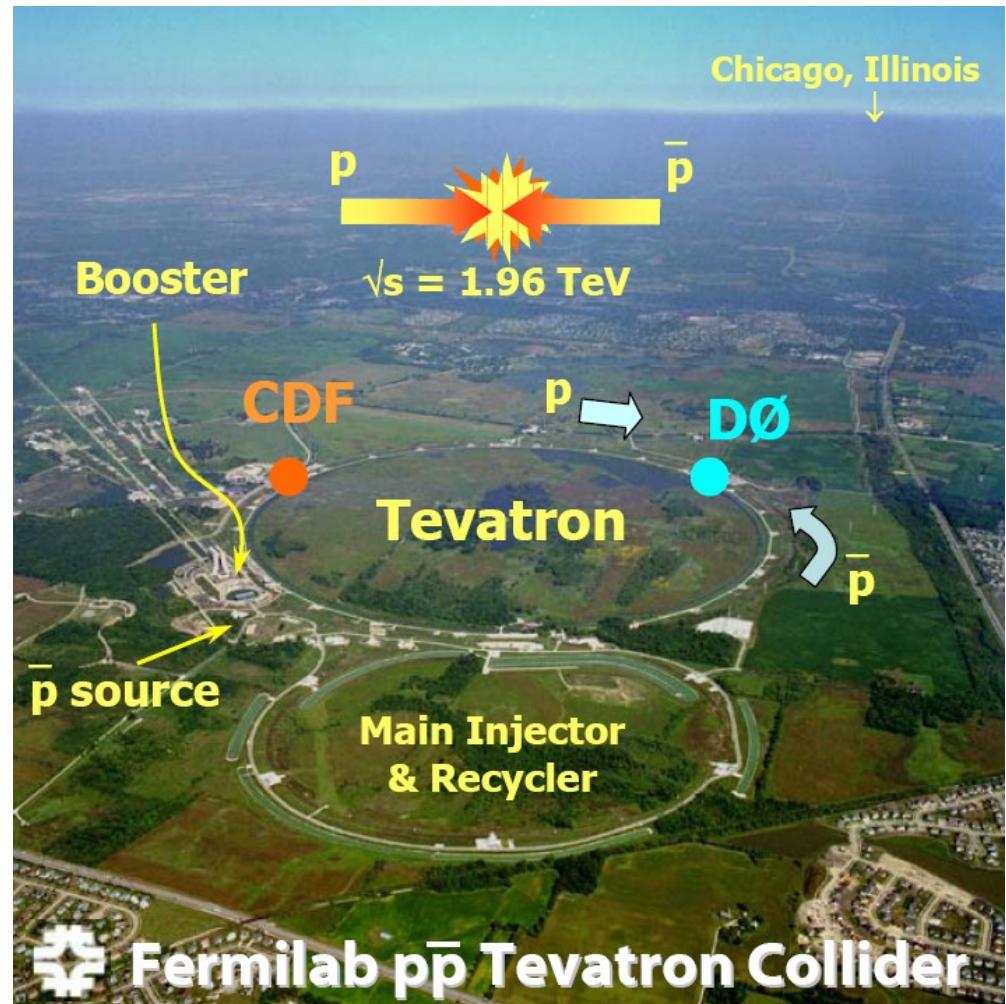
Tim Scanlon

*On behalf of the CDF and DØ Collaborations*



# Outline

- Introduction
  - Tevatron performance
- Neutral Higgs Searches
  - Minimal SUSY SM (MSSM)
  - Next-to-MSSM
  - Fermiophobic Higgs
- Charged Higgs Searches
- Prospects & Conclusions



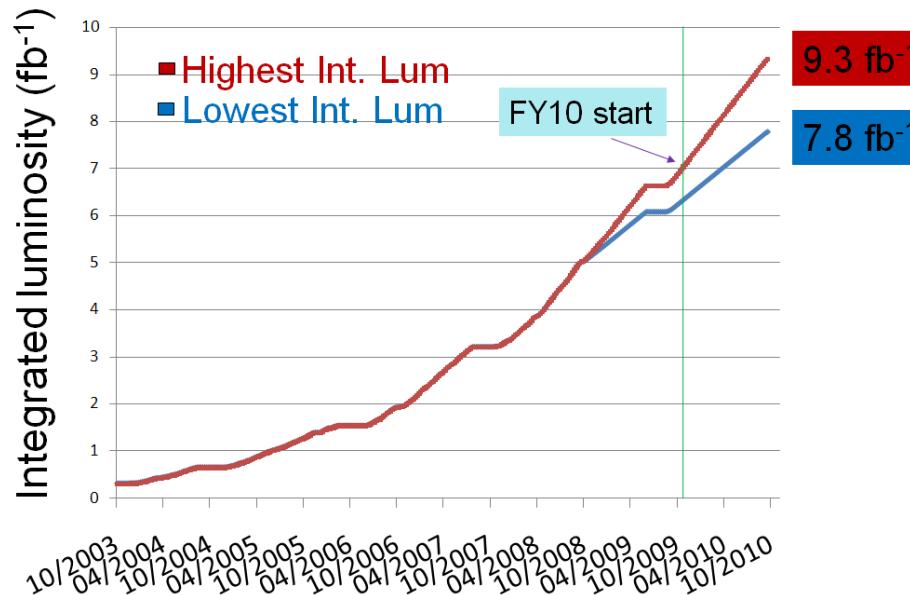
[ Thanks to all my Tevatron colleagues ]

# Tevatron Performance

Tevatron continues to perform well

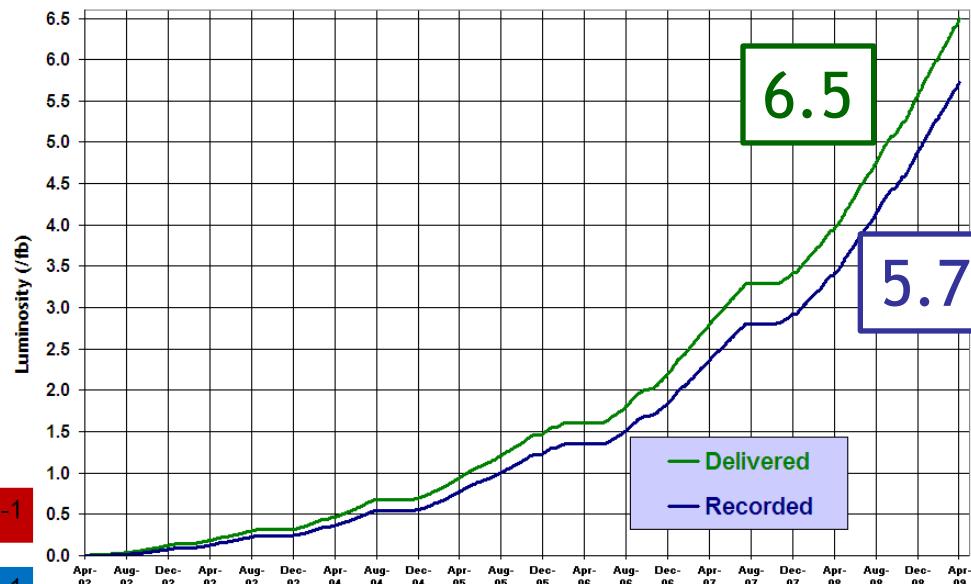
- Over  $6.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  delivered to each experiment
- Peak luminosities of  $> 3.5 \times 10^{32}$

Luminosity projection curves for Run II



Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 19 April 2009



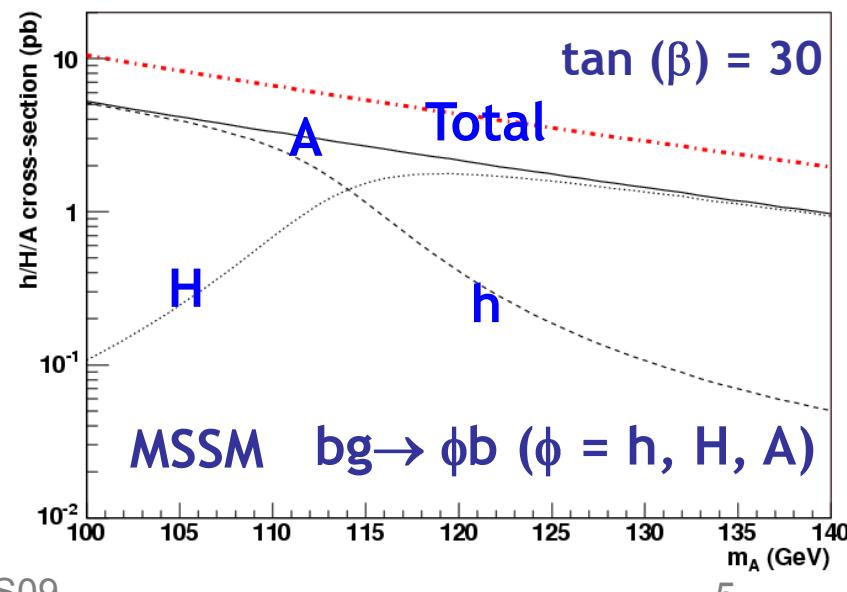
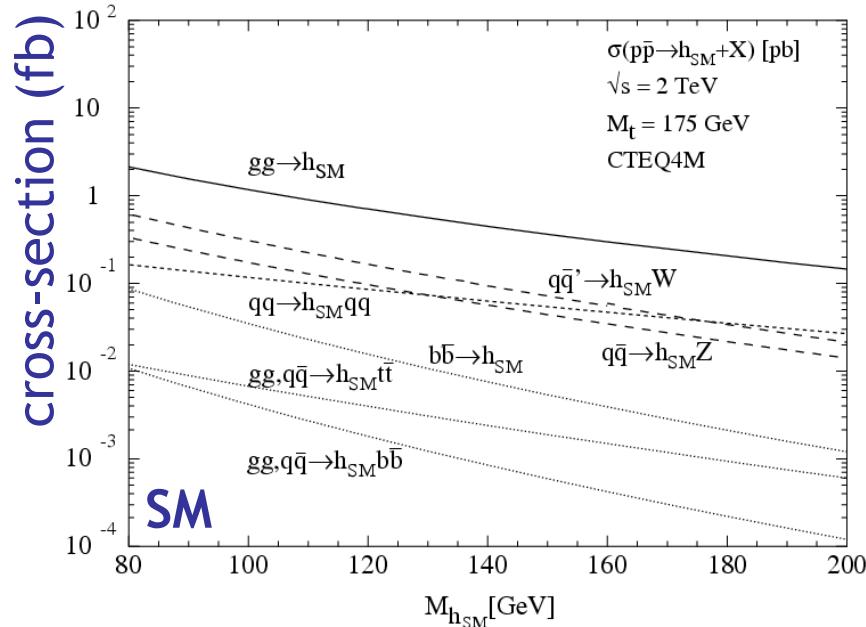
- Performance matching design integrated luminosity of  $> 7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  by 2009

- Introduction
- Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model (MSSM)
  - Introduction
  - Neutral Higgs bosons ( $\phi$ ) searches
    - $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$
    - $b\phi \rightarrow bbb$
    - $b\phi \rightarrow b\tau\tau$
  - Next-to-MSSM search
- Fermiophobic Higgs
- Charged Higgs
- Prospects & Conclusions



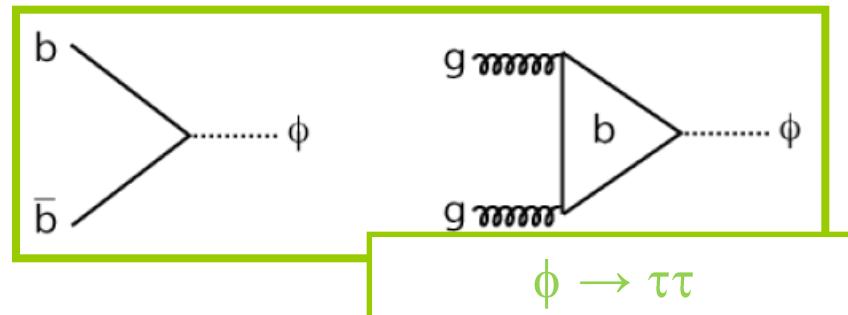
# Supersymmetric Higgs Sector

- Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model (MSSM)
  - 2 Higgs doublets
  - 5 Physical Higgs bosons
    - 3 Neutral: (A, h and H)  $\rightarrow \phi$
    - 2 Charged:  $H^\pm$
- Need 2 parameters to calculate all Higgs masses and couplings at tree level
  - $m_A$
  - $\tan(\beta)$  = ratio of vacuum expectation values of two Higgs fields
- Coupling of neutral Higgs to b-quarks enhanced by  $\tan(\beta)$ 
  - Production enhanced by  $\tan^2(\beta)$



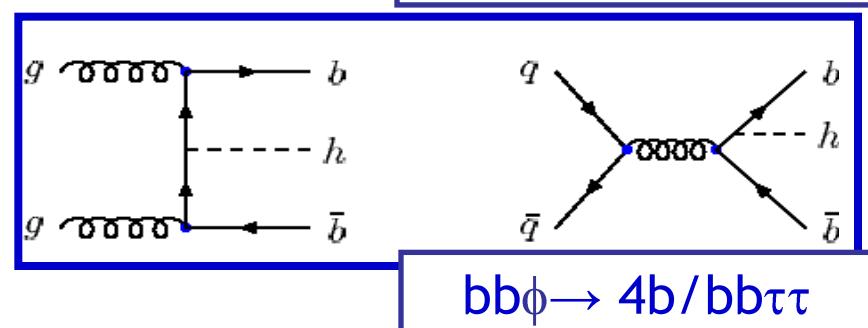
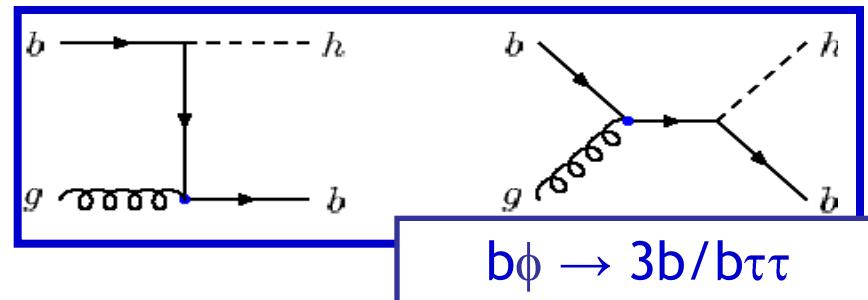
- Neutral MSSM Higgs decays

- $b\bar{b} \sim 90\%$ 
  - Large background
- $\tau\tau \sim 10\%$ 
  - More distinct signature



- 3 channels best suited to benefit from enhanced b-quark coupling

- $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- $\phi b \rightarrow bbb$
- $\phi b \rightarrow \tau\tau b$



Similar overall sensitivities → Combine



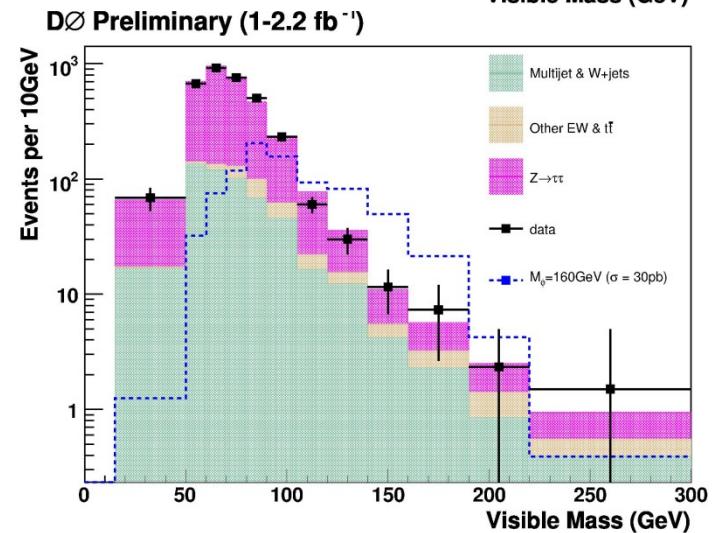
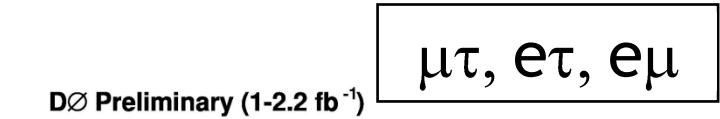
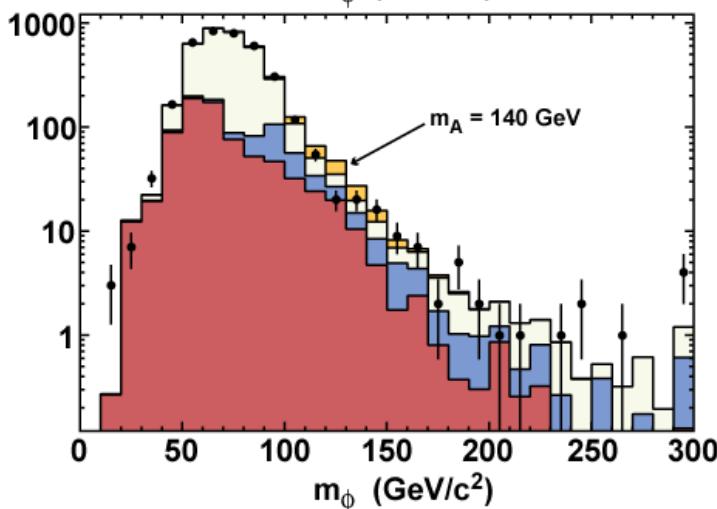
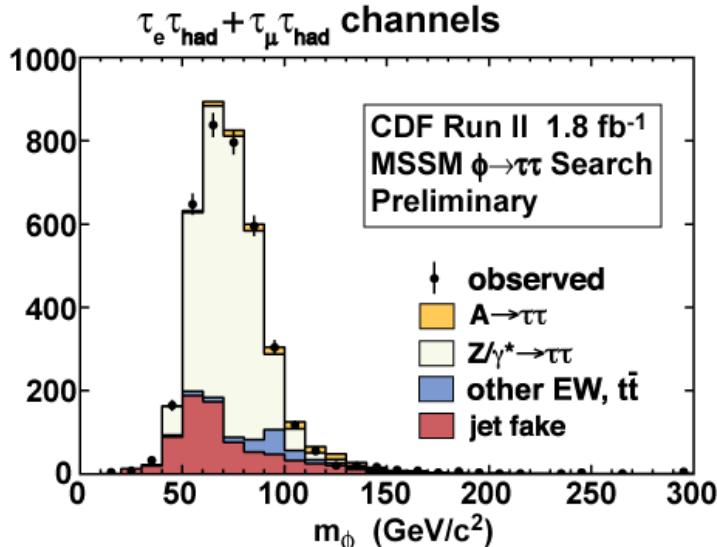
# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow \tau_l \tau_{\text{had/l}}$



- Signal: Three possible search channels
  - $\tau_\mu \tau_{\text{had}}, \tau_e \tau_{\text{had}}, \tau_e \tau_\mu$  channels
  - Isolated lepton separated from  $\mu/e/\tau_{\text{had}}$  with opposite sign
- Main bkgs.:  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$  (irreducible), QCD multi-jet,  $W+jets$
- DØ ( $\mu$ ):  $2.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  Summer 2008
  - Combined with published  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  channels
  - $\tau_{\text{had}}$  identified using NNs
  - Remove  $W+jets$ : Transverse momentum  $< 40 \text{ GeV}$
- CDF ( $\mu, e, e+\mu$  channels):  $1.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  Summer 2007
  - $\tau_{\text{had}}$  identified using variable size cone
  - Remove QCD multi-jet:  $|p_T^\tau| + |p_T^l| + |\text{missing } E_T| > 55 \text{ GeV}$
  - Remove  $W+jets$ : Cut on relative directions of  $\tau$  decay and missing  $E_T$

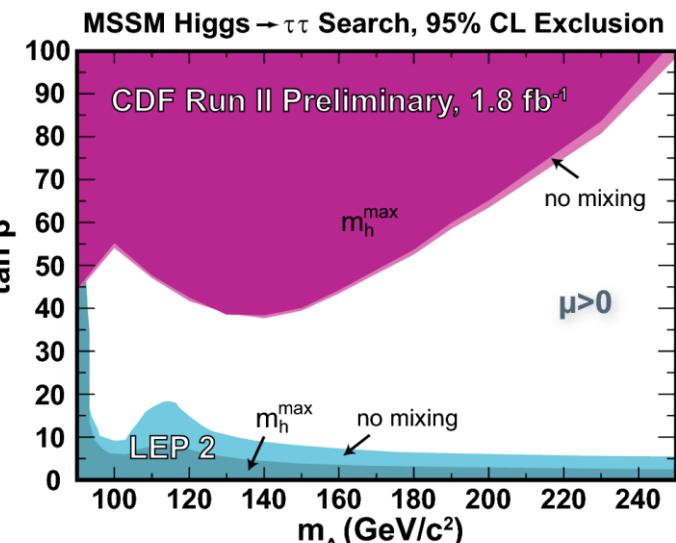
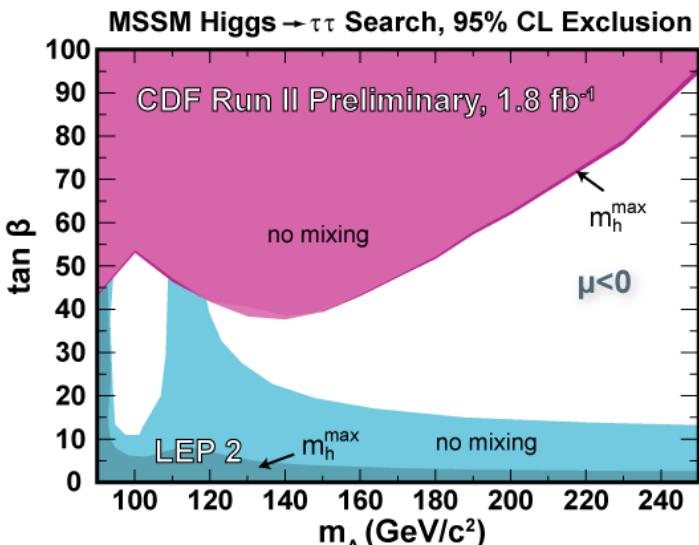
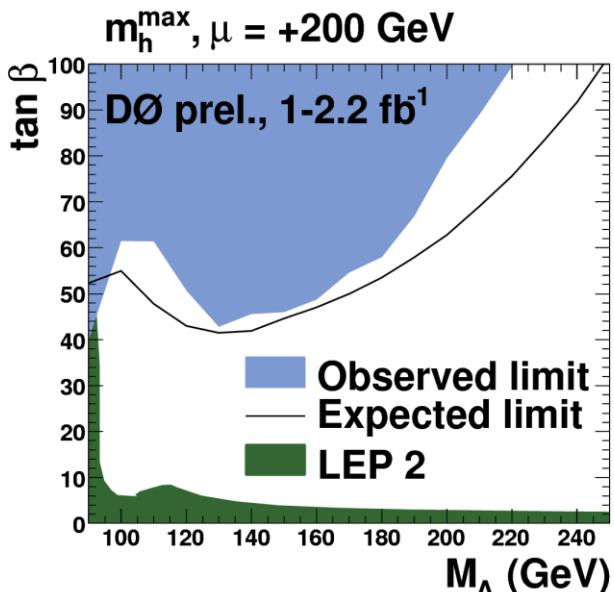
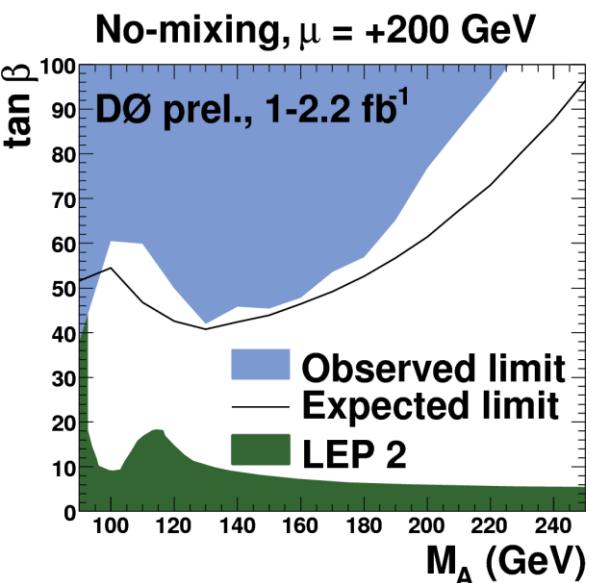
# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow \tau_l \tau_{\text{had}}$

- $m_{\text{vis}}$  used to derive cross section limits



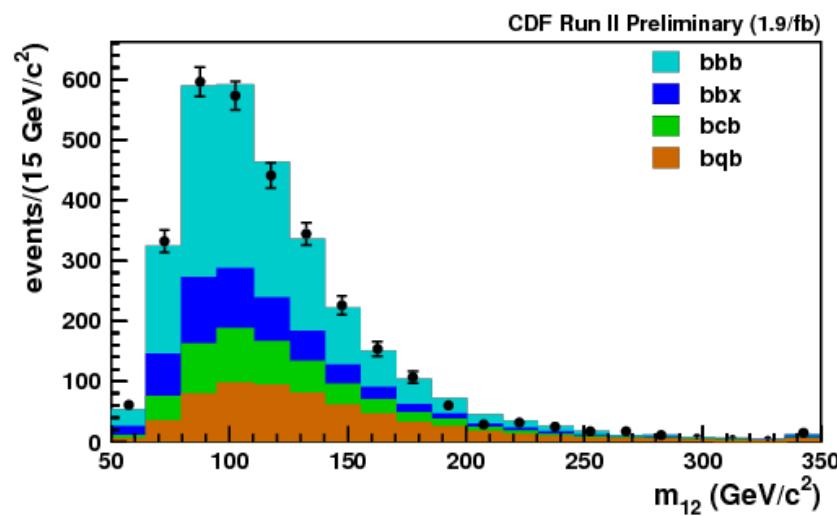
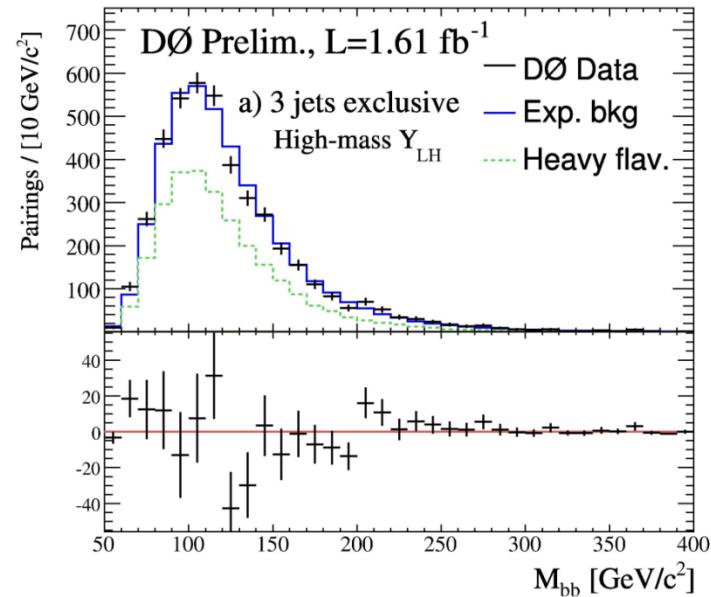
# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow \tau_l \tau_{\text{had}}$

- Set limits
  - $\sigma \times \text{BR}(\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau)$  @ 95% confidence level (CL)
  - $90 < m_A < 250 \text{ GeV}$
- MSSM scenarios
  - No-mixing &  $m_h^{\max}$  benchmark scenarios
  - $\tan(\beta) > 40 - 60$  excluded for  $m_A < 180 \text{ GeV}$



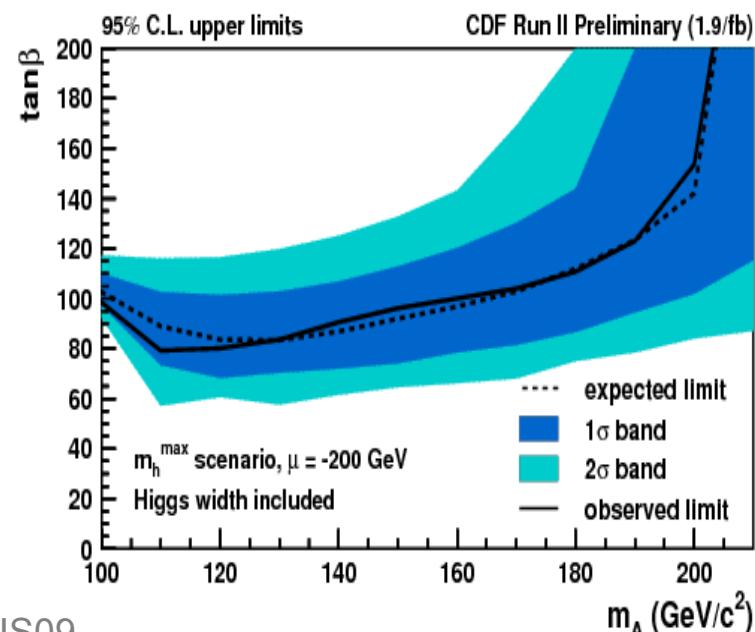
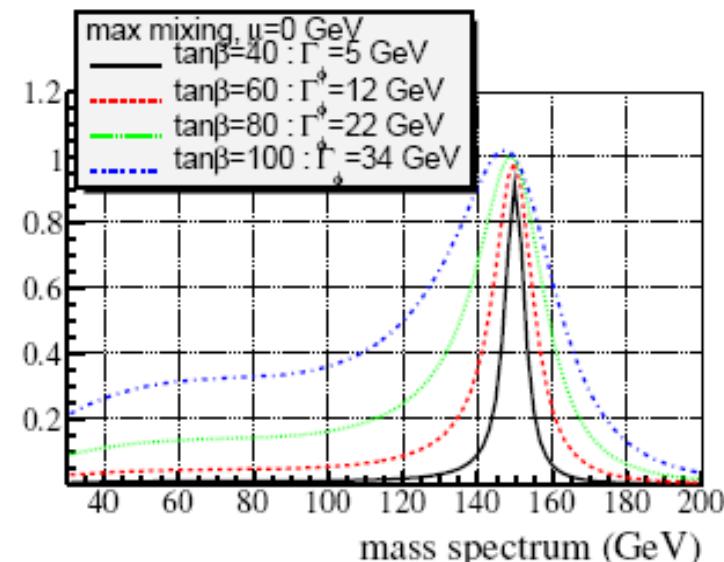
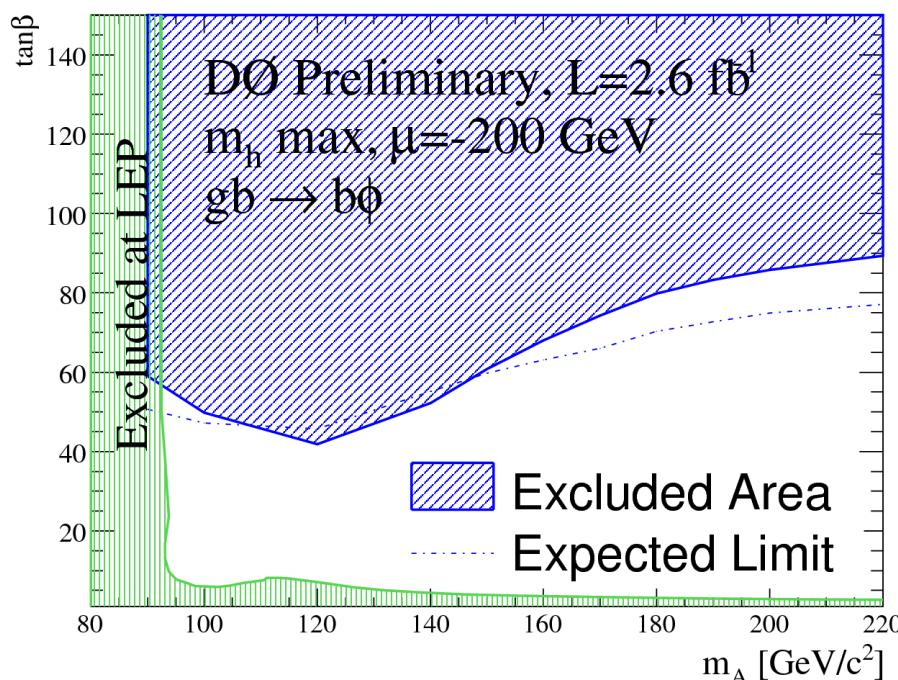
# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow bb + b[b]$

- Signal
  - At least 3 b-tagged jets
  - Peak in dijet mass spectrum
- Background
  - Heavy flavour QCD
  - Predicted from data/MC
- DØ:  $2.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  Summer 2008
  - Neural network b-tagger
  - Separate 3, 4 and 5-jet channels
  - Keep multiple jet pairings
  - Train kinematic likelihood
    - Cut on likelihood
  - Use dijet invariant mass to set limits
- CDF:  $2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  Winter 2008
  - Secondary vertex b-tagger



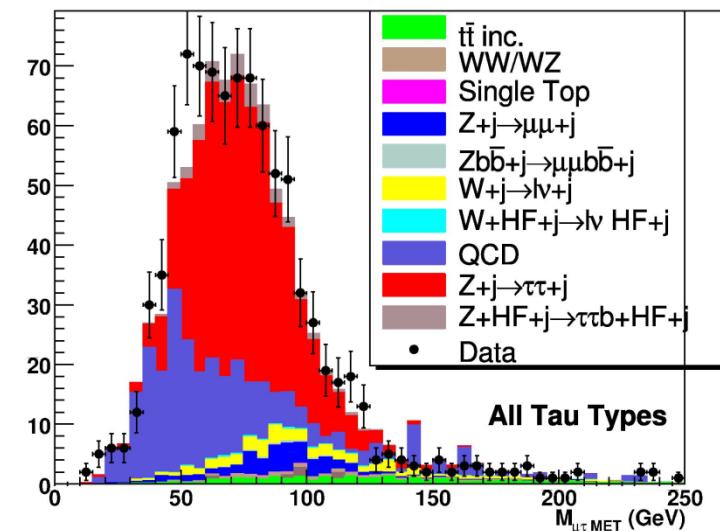
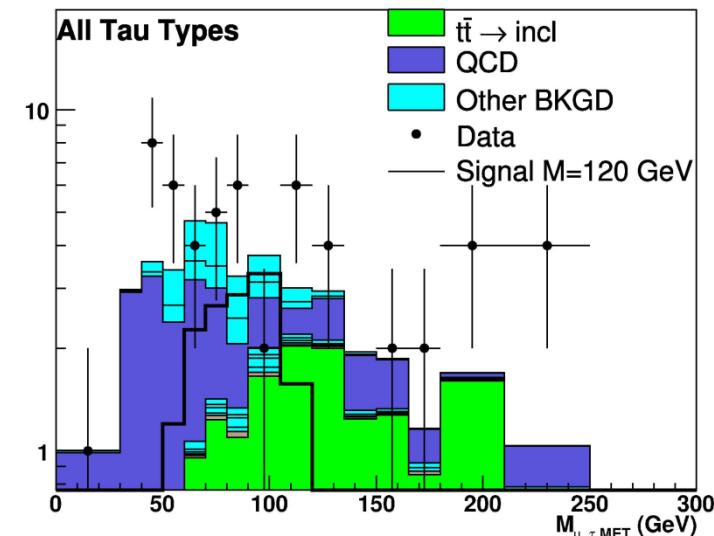
# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow b\bar{b} + b[\bar{b}]$

- Final limits corrected for:
  - Width: Not negligible at high  $\tan\beta$
  - MSSM NLO Corrections: Strongest limits for Higgs mass term,  $\mu < 0$



# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow \tau_l \tau_{\text{had}} + b$

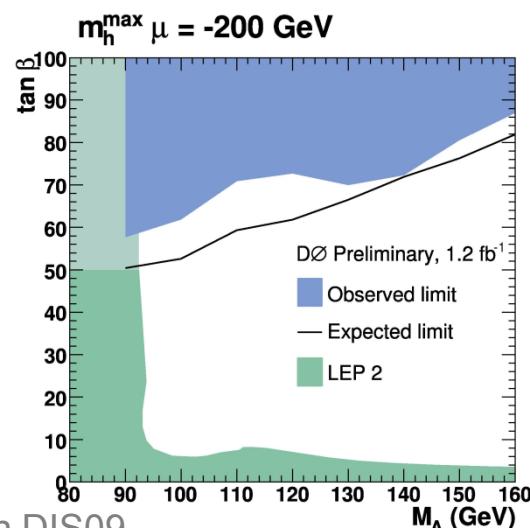
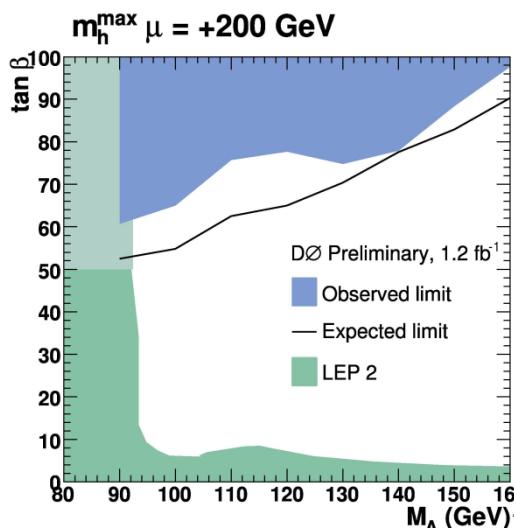
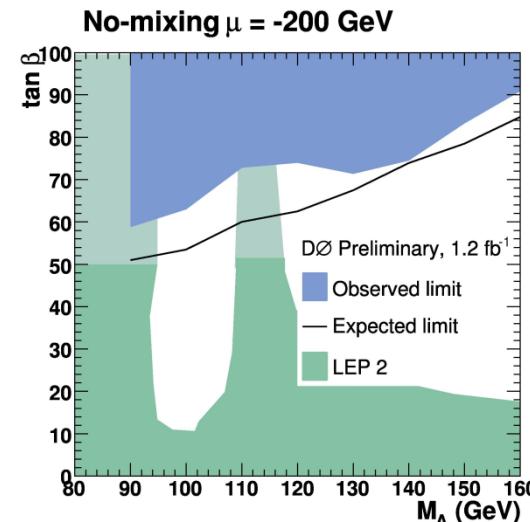
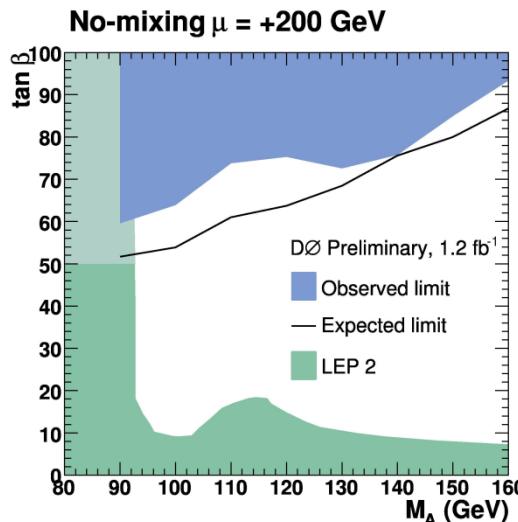
- Lower branching ratio/cross section
  - Cleaner final state
  - Similar sensitivity
  - Updated summer 2008
- Signal:  $\tau_\mu$ ,  $\tau_{\text{had}} + b$ -jet
- Main bkgs.: Z+jets, QCD multi-jets,  $t\bar{t}$
- Selection:
  - Isolated  $\mu$  separated from opposite sign  $\tau_{\text{had}}$
  - $\tau_{\text{had}}$  identification: NN
  - 1 NN b-tagged jet
  - NN( $t\bar{t}$ ) vs likelihood(QCD) used to set limits

DØ RunII Preliminary, 1.2 fb<sup>-1</sup>DØ RunII Preliminary, 1.2 fb<sup>-1</sup>

# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow b\tau_l\tau_{\text{had}}$

- Limits in MSSM parameter space

➤ No-mixing &  $m_h^{\max}$  benchmark scenarios



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    - $b\phi \rightarrow bbb$
    - $b\phi \rightarrow b\tau\tau$
  - Next-to-MSSM search
- Fermiophobic Higgs
- Charged Higgs
- Prospects & Conclusions





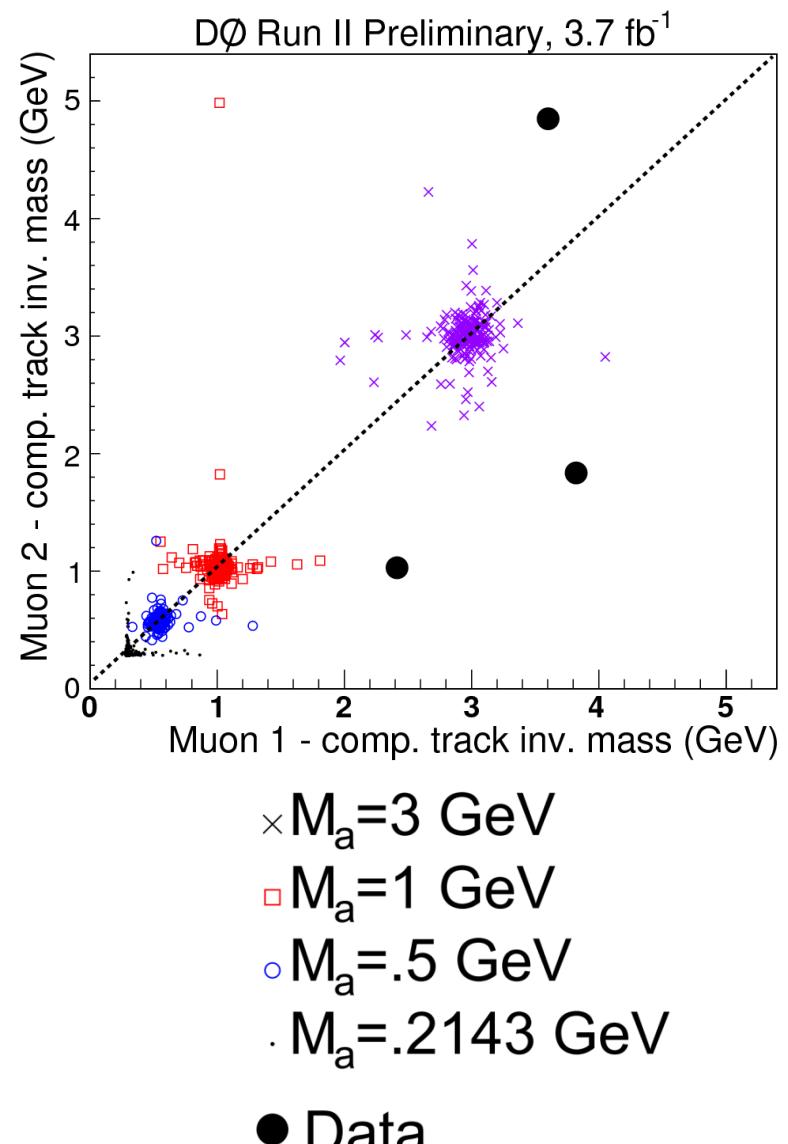
# NMSSM Higgs $\rightarrow$ aa



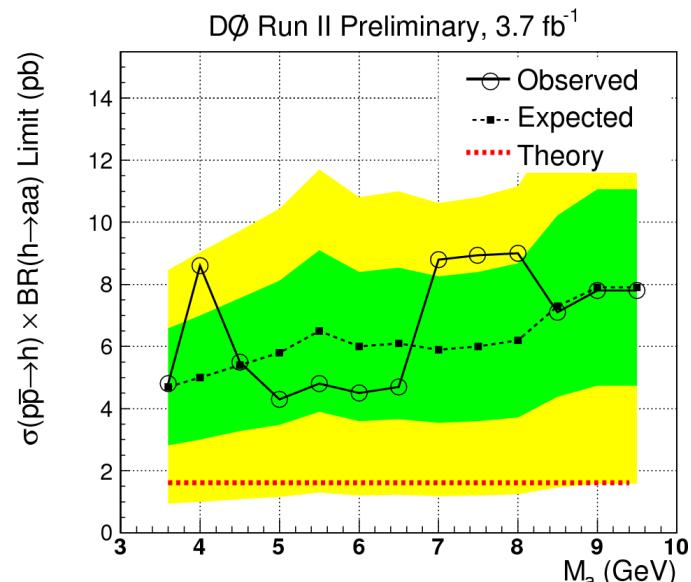
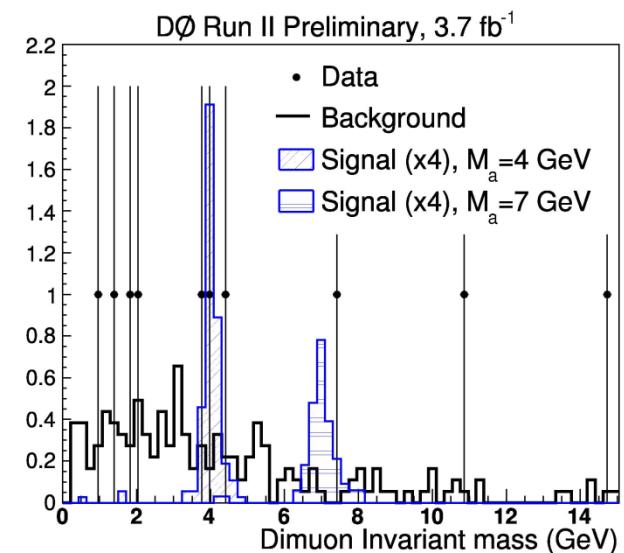
- Next-to-MSSM Higgs Sector

- Two additional pseudo-scalar Higgs bosons (s and a)
  - $h \rightarrow aa$  dominates
- If  $m_a < 2m_\tau$ 
  - Dominant decay  $a \rightarrow \mu\mu$
  - Limit on  $m_h > 82$  GeV
- If  $2m_\tau < m_a < 2m_b$ 
  - Dominant decay  $a \rightarrow \tau\tau$
  - Limit on  $m_h > 86$  GeV

- $m_a < 2m_\tau$ :  $h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \mu\mu\mu\mu$ 
  - Two pairs of collinear muons
- Backgrounds: QCD,  $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \mu\mu$
- Event Selection
  - Two muons  $\Delta R(\mu, \mu) > 1$
  - ‘Companion’ tracks  $\Delta R(\mu, \text{track}) < 1$
- Set 95% limits in 2D mass window
  - $\sigma \times \text{BR} < 10 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ 
    - $\sigma_h \sim 1000 \text{ fb}$
    - $m_h = 120 \text{ GeV}$
    - $\text{BR}(h \rightarrow aa) \sim 1)$
  - $\text{BR}(a \rightarrow \mu\mu) < 10\%$



- $2m_b > m_a > 2m_\tau$ :  $h \rightarrow aa \rightarrow \mu\mu\tau\tau$ 
  - $\mu$  decay suppressed
  - $\tau$  decay dominates
  - Back-to-back  $\mu$  and  $\tau$  pairs
- Backgrounds: QCD,  $Z/\gamma^* + \text{jets} \rightarrow \mu\mu + \text{jets}$
- Event Selection
  - $\mu$  pair  $\Delta R(\mu, \mu) < 0.5$ ,  $m_{\mu\mu} < 20$  GeV
  - Missing  $E_T > 25$  GeV
- Set limits @ 95% using dimuon mass
  - Limit ~4 times larger than Higgs production

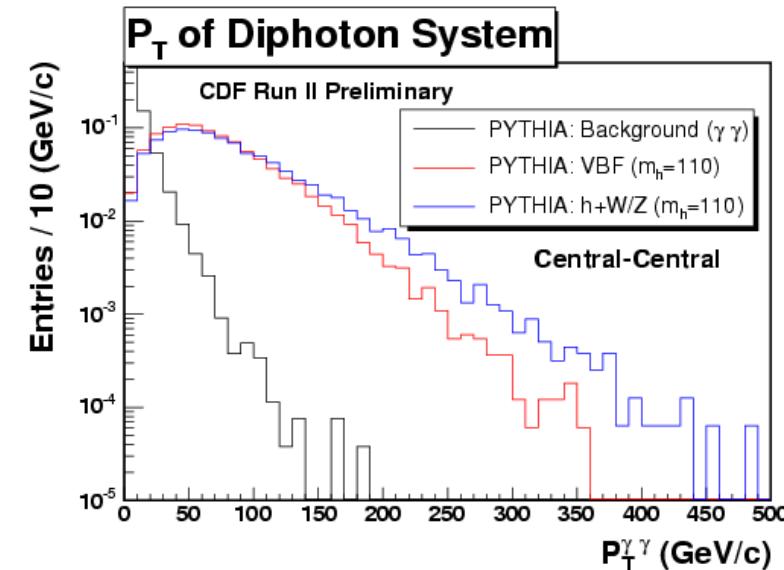
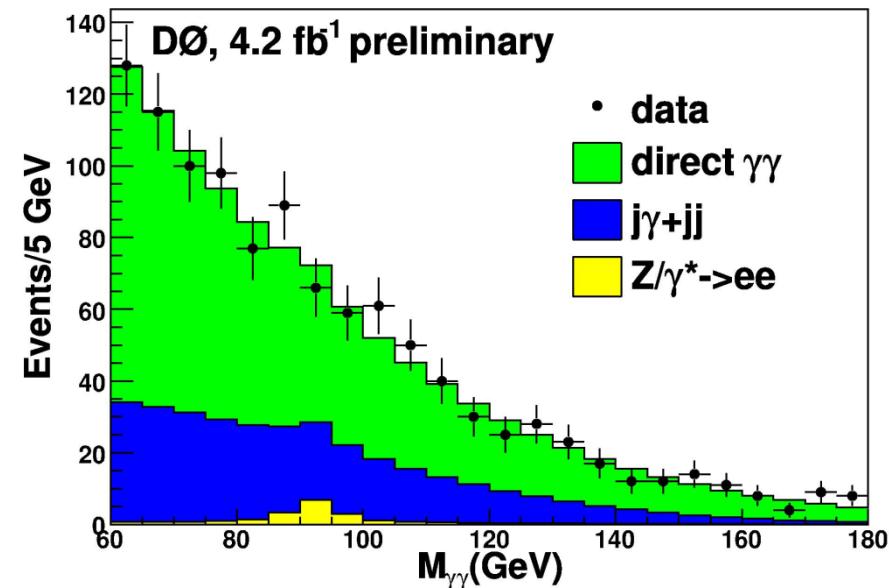


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- Fermiophobic Higgs
- Charged Higgs
- Prospects & Conclusions



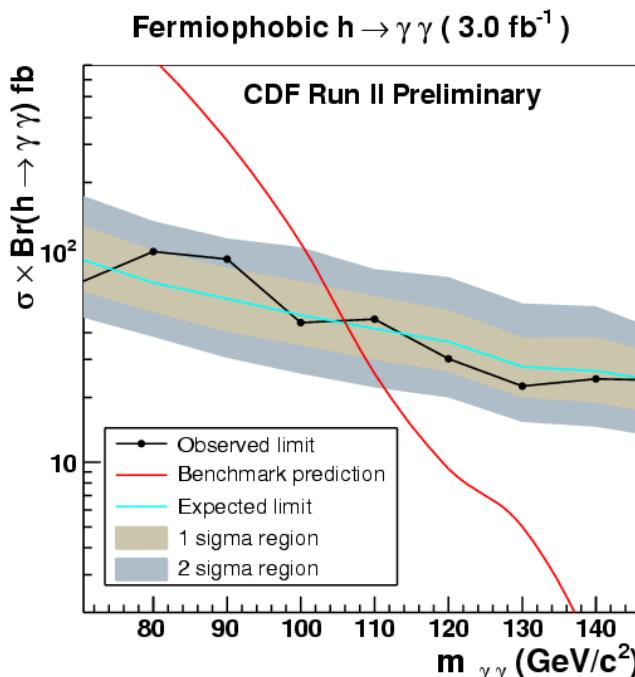
# Fermiophobic Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- Coupling to fermions highly suppressed
- Search for diphoton mass peak
  - ~3% resolution
- Backgrounds
  - Direct production,  $\gamma + \text{jets}/\text{dijets}$ , Drell-Yan
- Selection: 2 photons
  - D0: Central,  $p_T^{\gamma\gamma} > 35 \text{ GeV}$
  - CDF: Central or endcap,  $p_T^{\gamma\gamma} > 75 \text{ GeV}$ 
    - Allowing one endcap electron  
~doubles acceptance

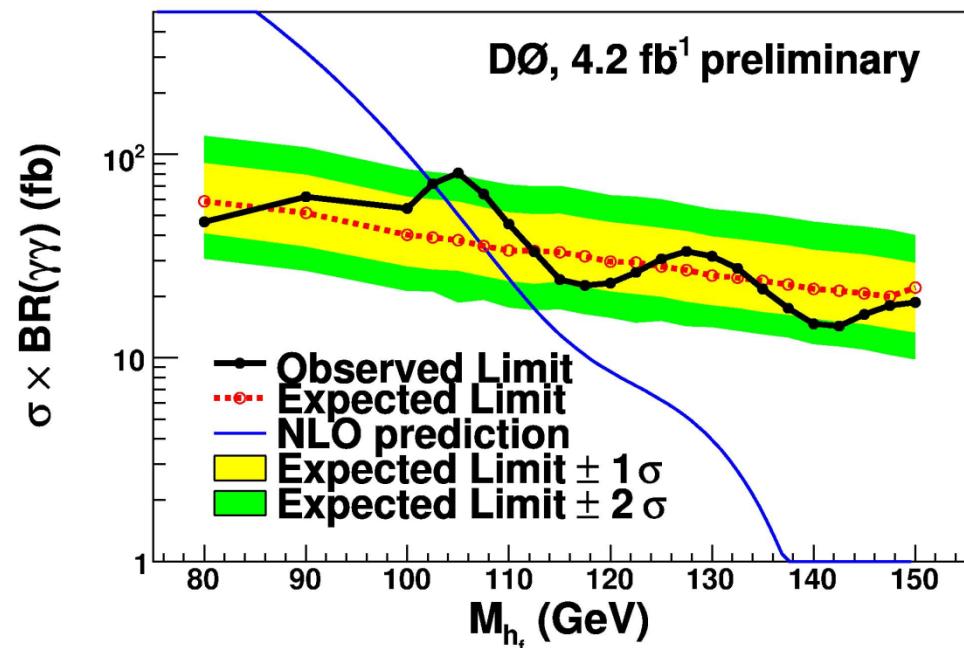
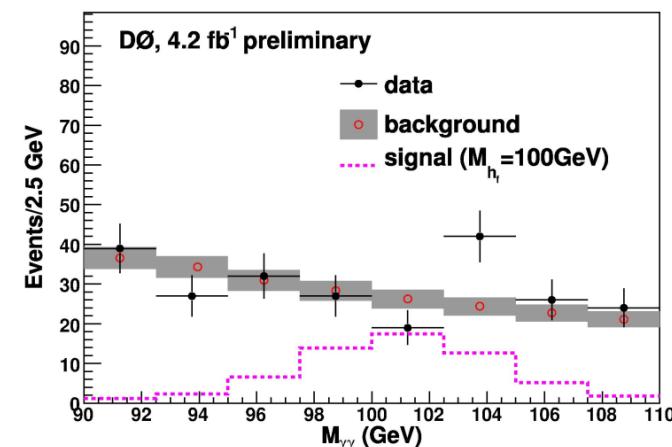


# Fermiophobic Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- No excess, set limits:
  - 95% CL limit



Excluded  $m_{hf} < 106$  GeV

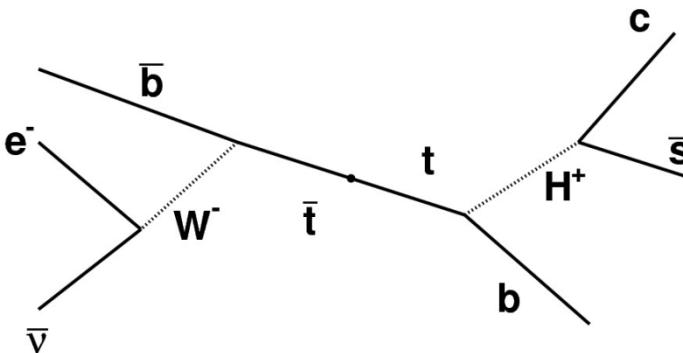


Excluded  $m_{hf} < 102.5$  GeV

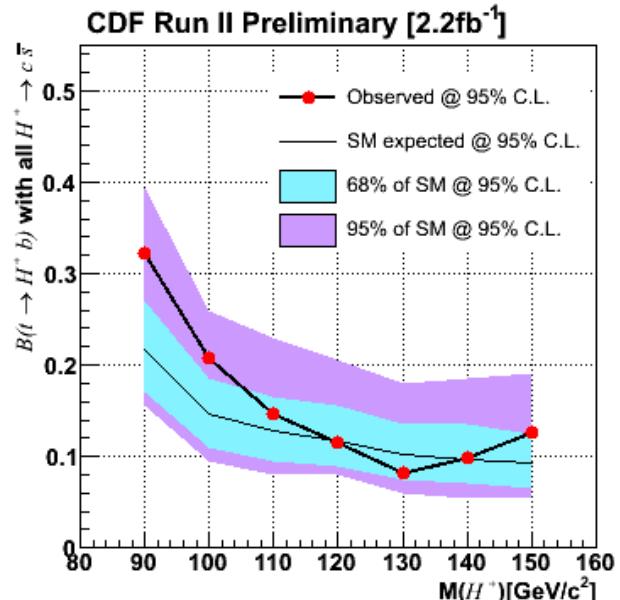
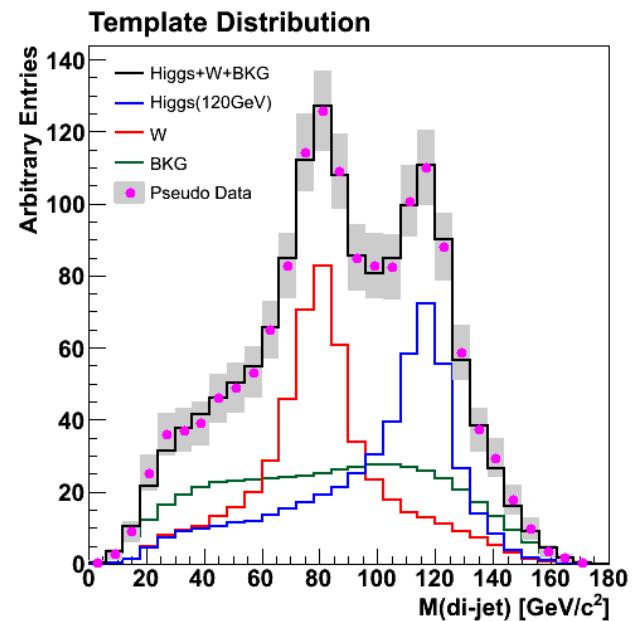
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- Search for  $H^\pm$  in top decays
- CDF: Summer 2008  $2.2\text{fb}^{-1}$ 
  - Lepton + jet channel
  - $H^\pm \rightarrow \text{CS}$ 
    - MSSM:  $\tan(\beta) < 1$  and  $m_{H^\pm} < 130 \text{ GeV}$

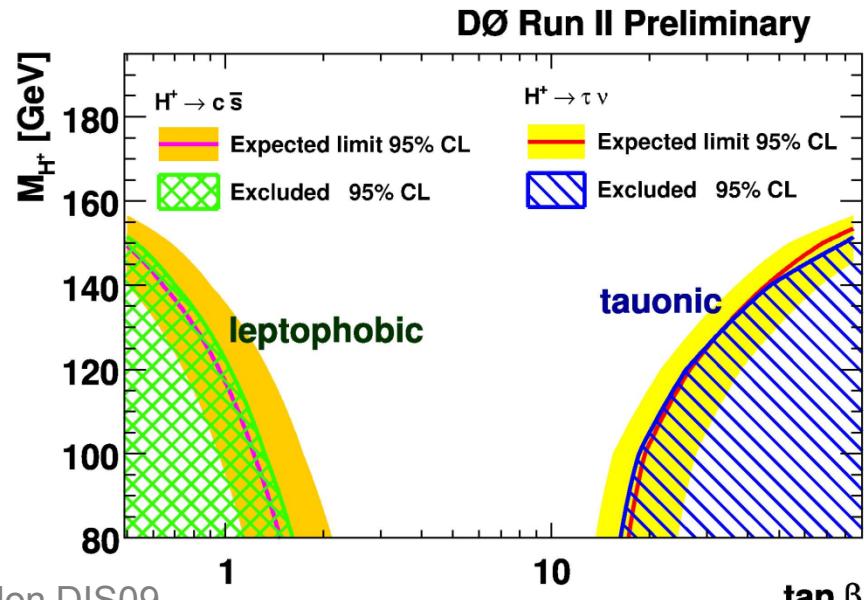
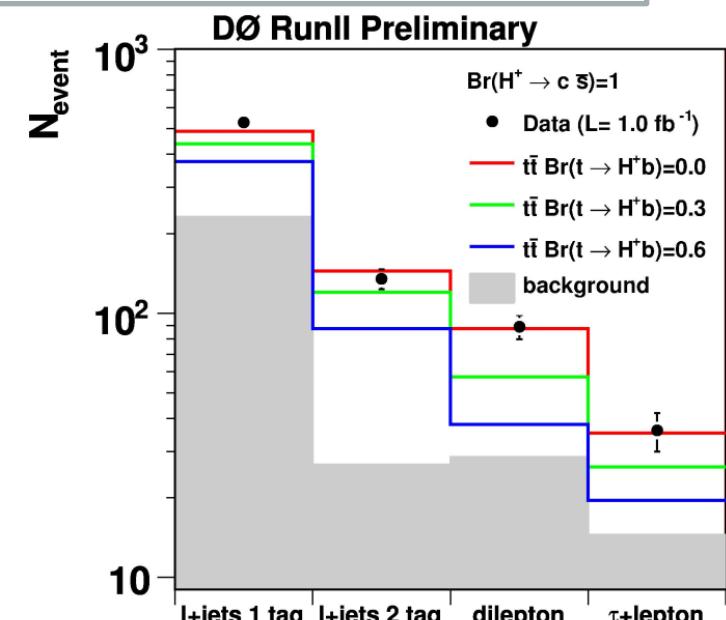
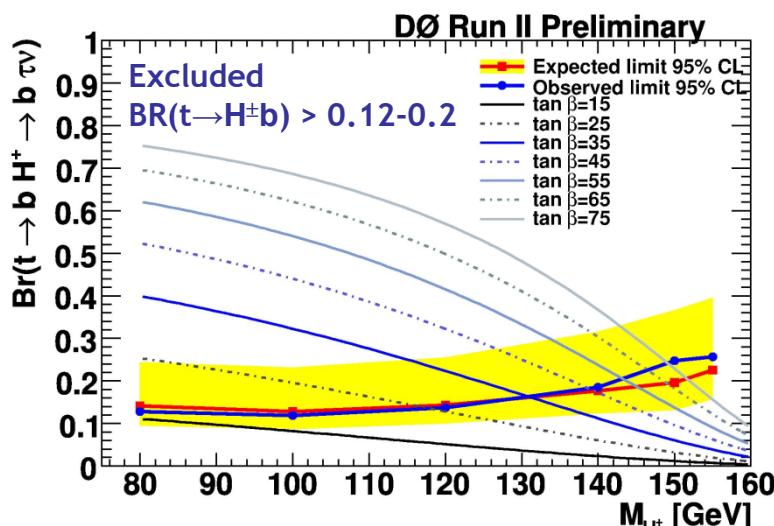


- Di-jet mass used to set limits
  - Assume  $\text{BR}(H^\pm \rightarrow \text{CS}) = 1$

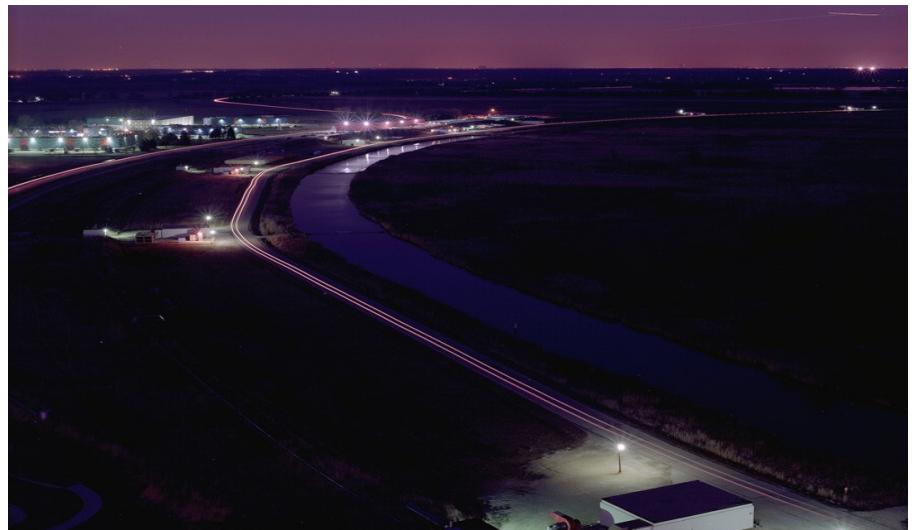


# Charged Higgs $\rightarrow$ cs/ $\tau\nu$

- DØ: Summer 2008  $1\text{fb}^{-1}$
- Search top decays in dilepton, lepton+jets, lepton+tau channels
  - Compare predicted/observed yields
- Two models:
  - Tauonic:  $H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu$ 
    - MSSM:  $\tan(\beta) > 1$
  - Leptophobic:  $H^\pm \rightarrow \text{cs}$ 
    - MSSM:  $\tan(\beta) < 1$  and  $m_{H^\pm} < 130 \text{ GeV}$



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# Prospects - MSSM Higgs



- Probing very interesting regions
  - > 5.5  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  data available
    - Aiming for rapid inclusion of new data
  - Stable and well developed analyses
    - Algorithmic/analysis improvements
- Short term (this summer)
  - Updated searches:
    - $\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b} + b(b)$  &  $\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau$  &  $b\phi \rightarrow b\tau\tau$
  - New MSSM combination
- Longer term
  - Down to  $\tan\beta \sim 20$  for low  $m_A$
  - Or discovery



# Conclusions



- Tevatron and CDF/ DØ experiments performing very well
- Wide range of beyond SM Higgs searches performed by CDF & DØ with up to  $4.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  Run II data:
  - No signal observed, but already powerful!
- Updated CDF and DØ analyses soon
  - Rapid accumulation in new data
  - Improvements in analysis techniques
  - MSSM Combination

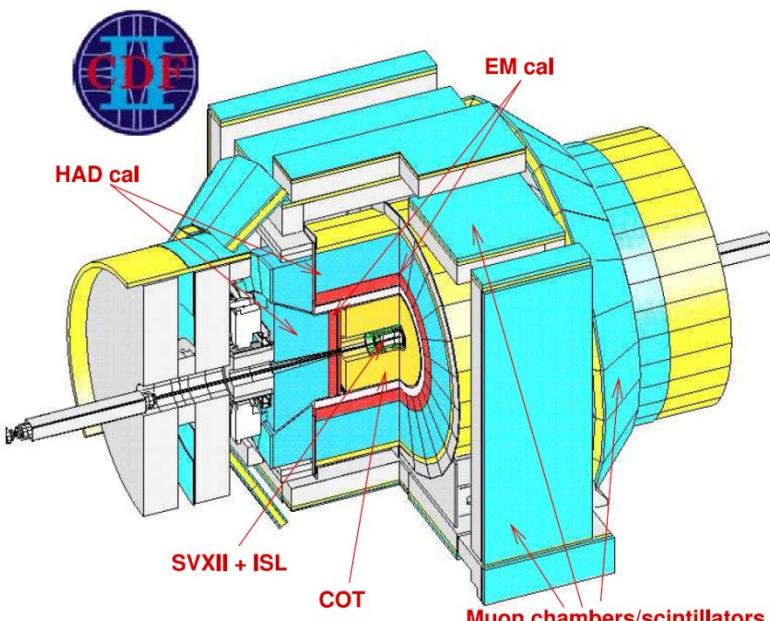
Very exciting times ahead!



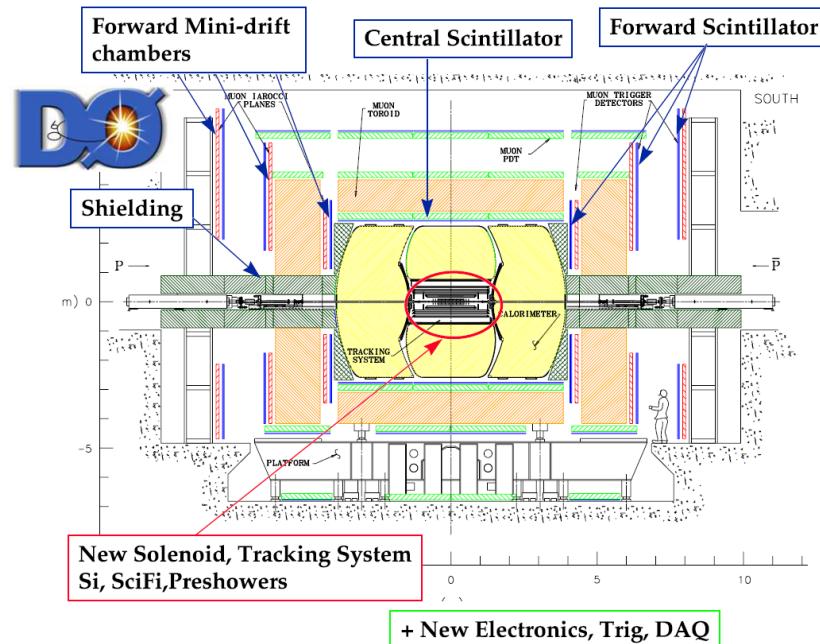
# Backup slides

# CDF and DØ experiments

- Both detectors extensively upgraded for Run IIa
  - New silicon vertex detector
  - New tracking system
  - Upgraded  $\mu$  chambers



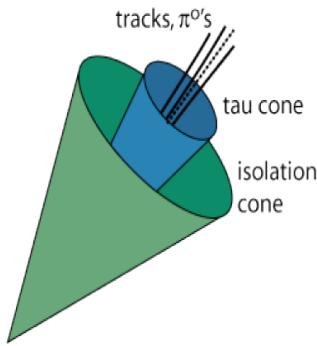
- CDF: New plug calorimeter & ToF



- DØ
  - New solenoid & preshower
  - Run IIb: New inner layer in SMT & L1 trigger

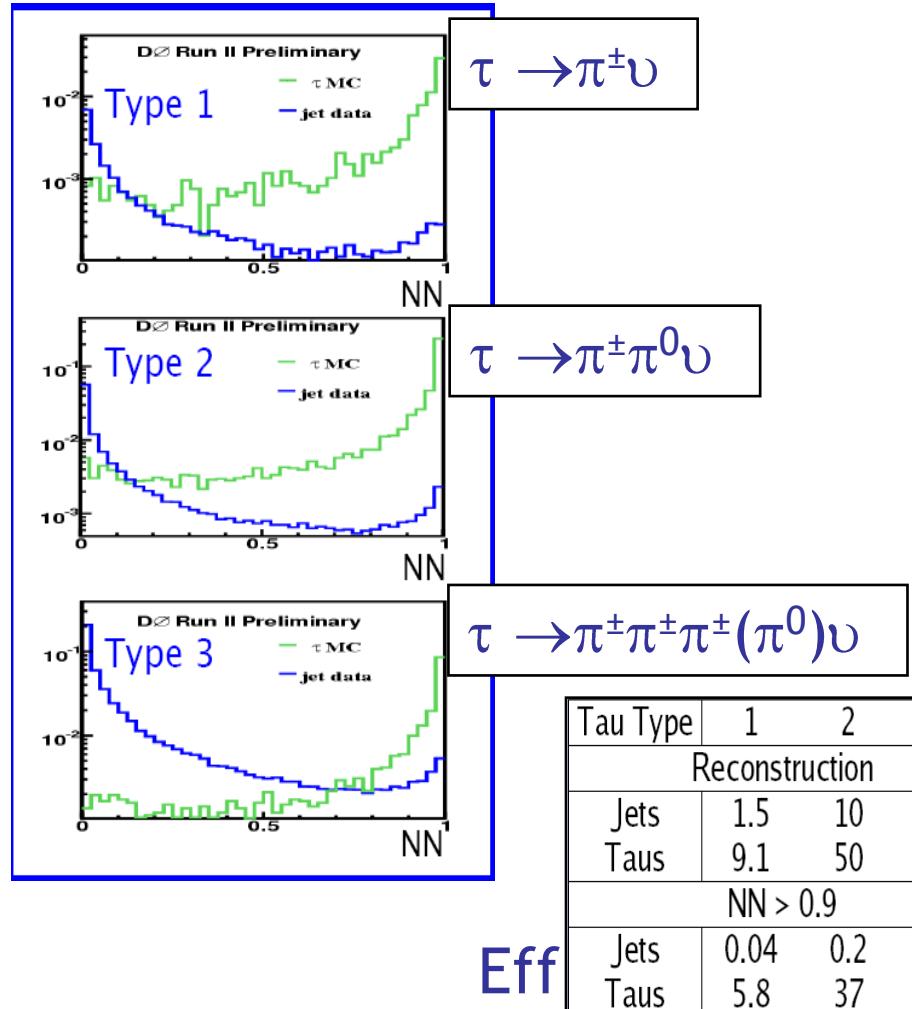
# $\tau_{\text{had}}$ -Identification

- CDF: Isolation based

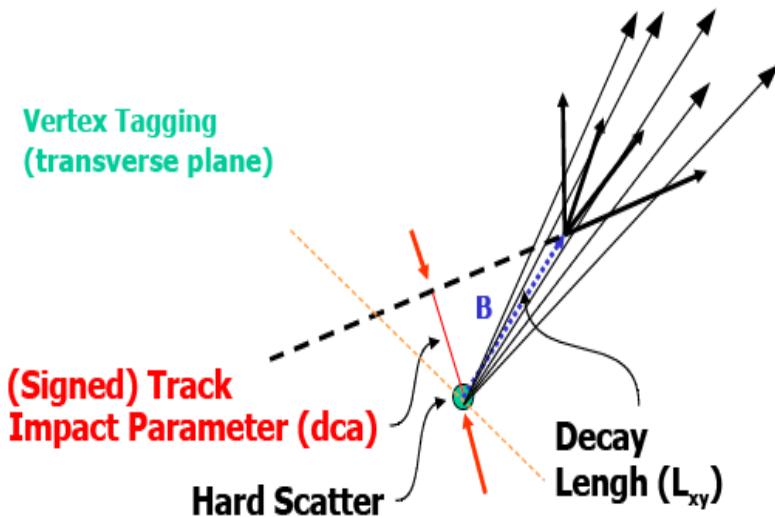


- 1 or 3 tracks in variable size and isolation cone
- Validated via W/Z measurements
  - Efficiency ~ 40-50%
  - Jet fake rate < 1%

- DØ: 3 NN's for each  $\tau$  type
  - Validated via Z's



- MSSM Higgs  $\rightarrow bb$  ~90% of time
  - Improves S/B by > 10
- Use lifetime information
  - Correct for MC/data differences
    - Measured at given operating points

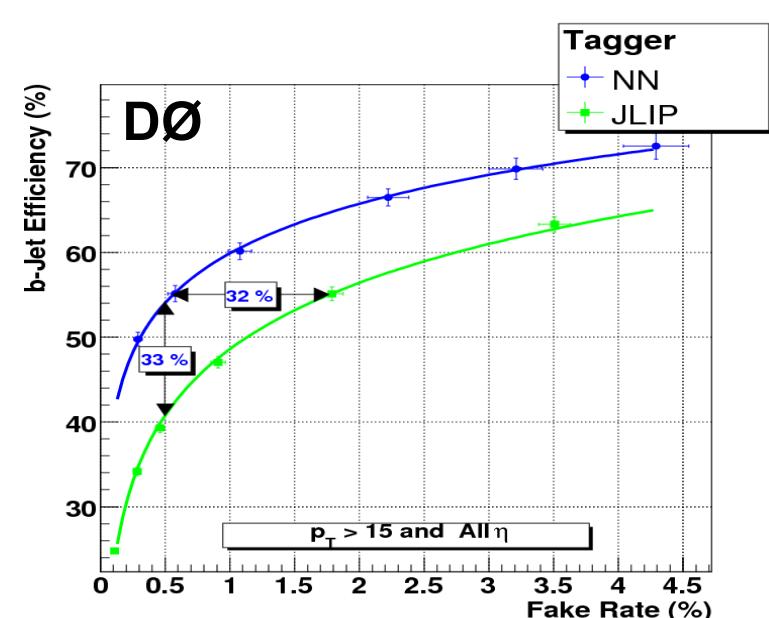


## CDF: Secondary vertex reconstruction

- Neutral network increases purity
- **Tight = 40% eff, 0.5 % mis-tag**

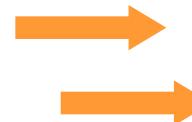
## DØ: Neural Net tagger

- Secondary vertex & dca based inputs, derived from basic b-tagging tools
- High efficiency, purity →
- **Tight = 50% eff, 0.5% mis-tag**



Several mature algorithms used:

- 3 main categories:
  - Soft-lepton tagging
  - Impact Parameter based
  - Secondary Vertex reconstruction

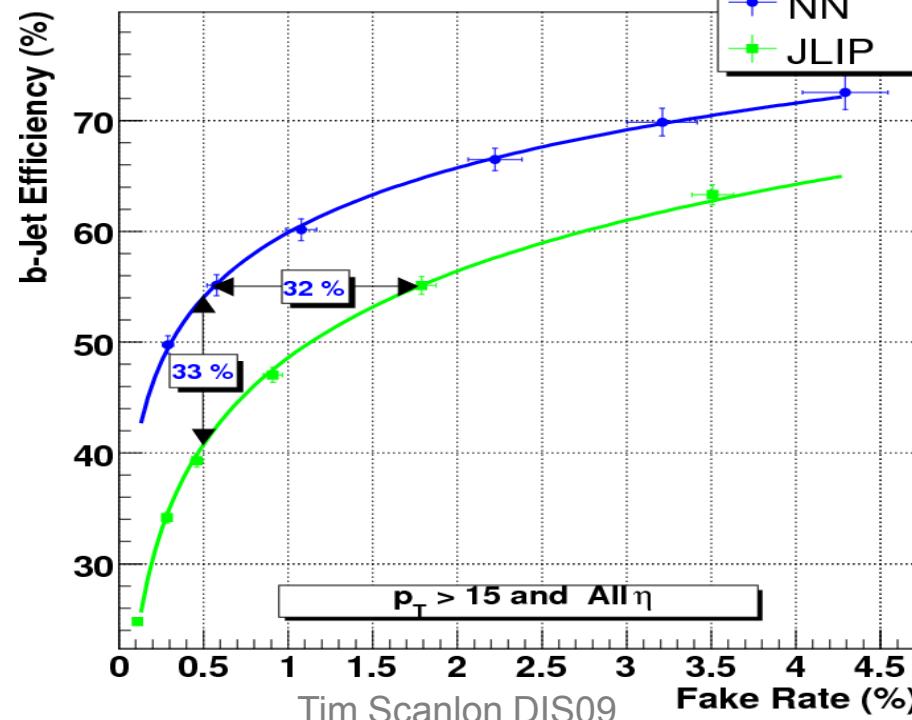
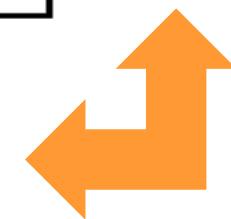


**Combine in Neural Network:**

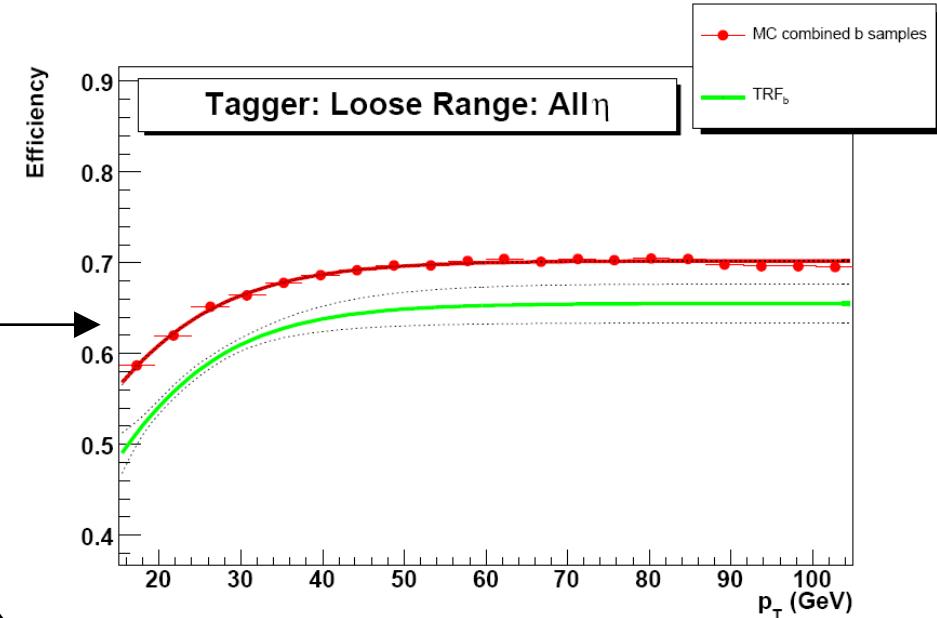
- vertex mass
- vertex number of tracks
- vertex decay length significance
- chi2/DOF of vertex
- number of vertices
- two methods of combined track impact parameter significances

Tagger

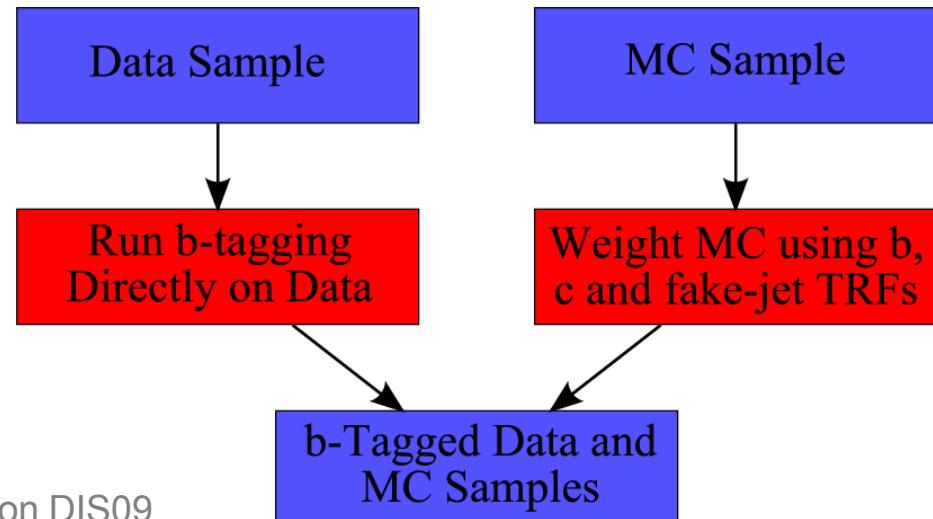
- NN
- JLIP



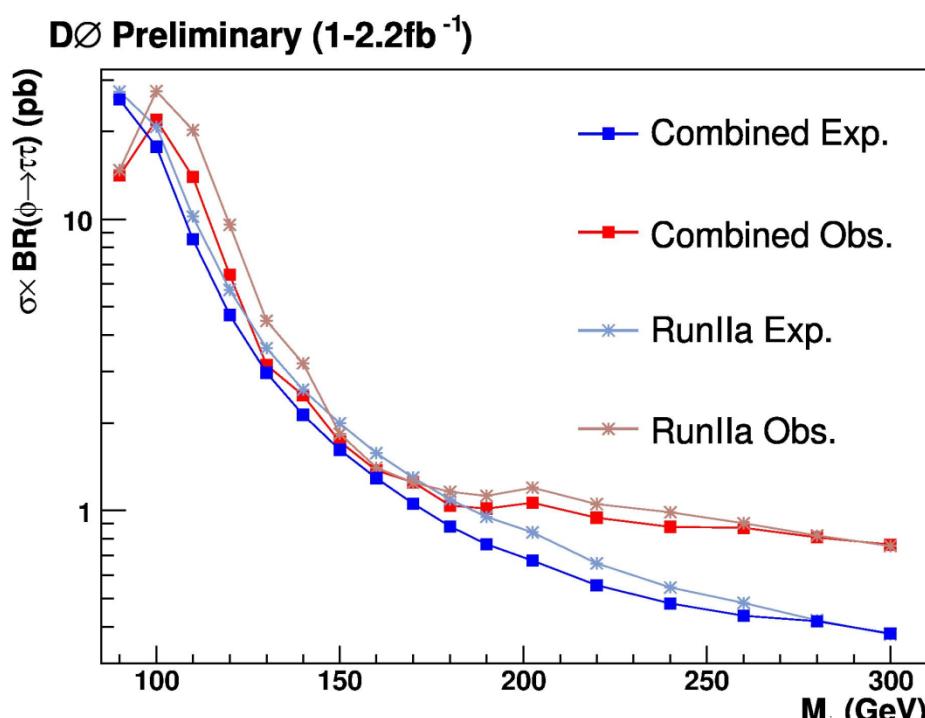
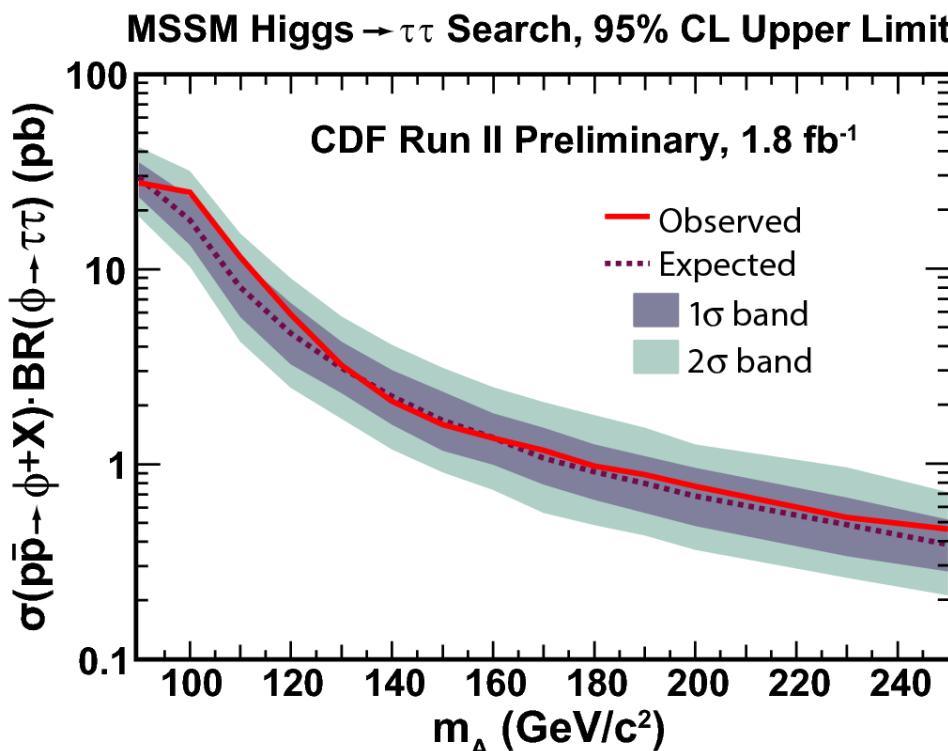
- Have MC / data differences - particularly at a hadron machine
  - Measure performance on data
    - Tag Rate Function (TRF)  
Parameterized efficiency & fake-rate as function of  $p_T$  and  $\eta$
  - Use to correct MC b-tagging rate



- b and c-efficiencies
  - Measured using a b-enriched data sample
- Fake-rate
  - Measured using QCD data



- Set limits
  - $\sigma \times \text{Br} (\phi \rightarrow \tau\tau)$  @ 95% confidence level (CL)

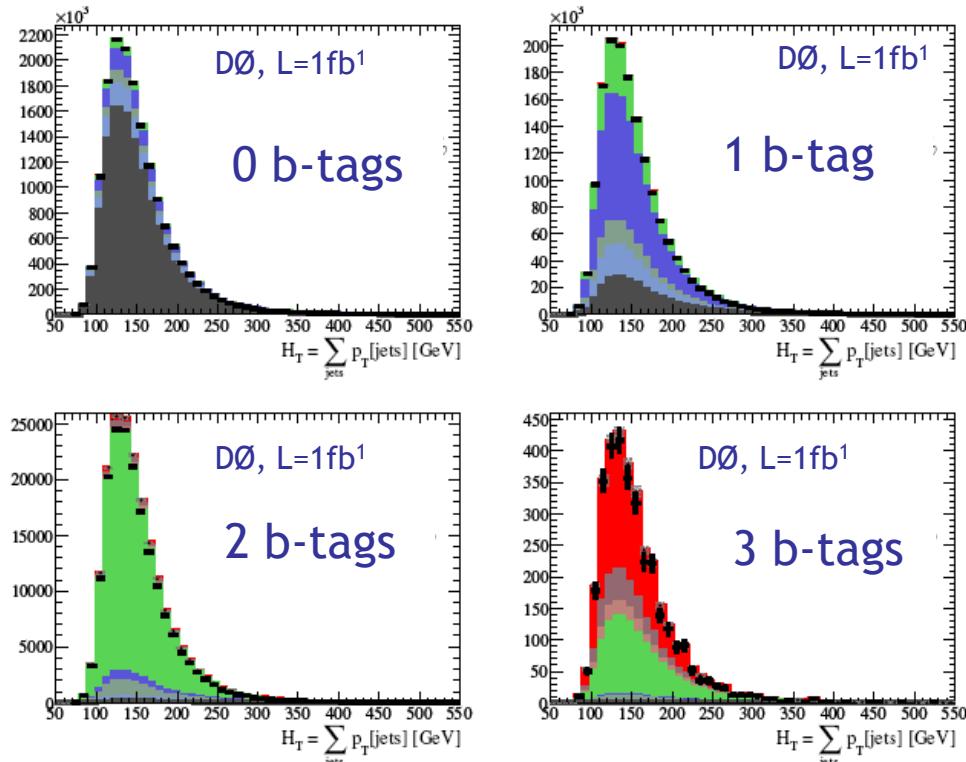
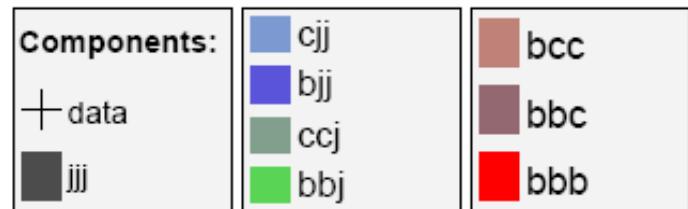


# Neutral MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow bb + b[b]$

- Background Prediction
  - Large multijet background
  - Theoretical cross sections very large errors
- DØ: Sample Composition
  - Fit MC to data over several b-tagging points
- DØ: Background Shape
  - Use double b-tagged data to predict triple b-tagged background

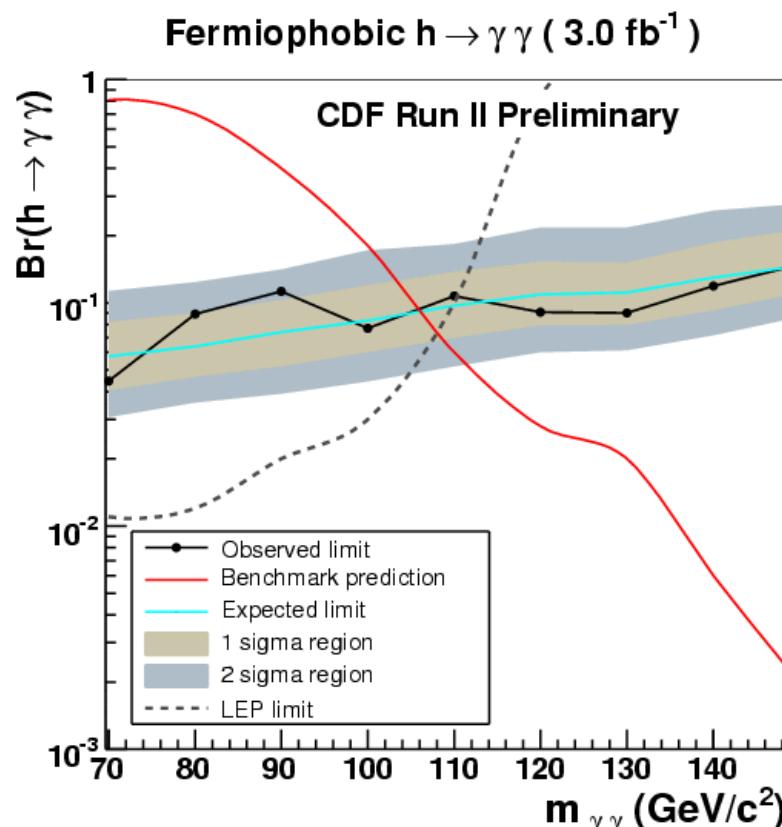
$$S_{3\text{Tag}}^{\exp}(\mathcal{D}, M_{bb}) = \frac{S_{3\text{Tag}}^{MC}(\mathcal{D}, M_{bb})}{S_{2\text{Tag}}^{MC}(\mathcal{D}, M_{bb})} S_{2\text{Tag}}^{\text{data}}(\mathcal{D}, M_{bb}).$$

3 b-tag background    MC correction factor    2 b-tag data

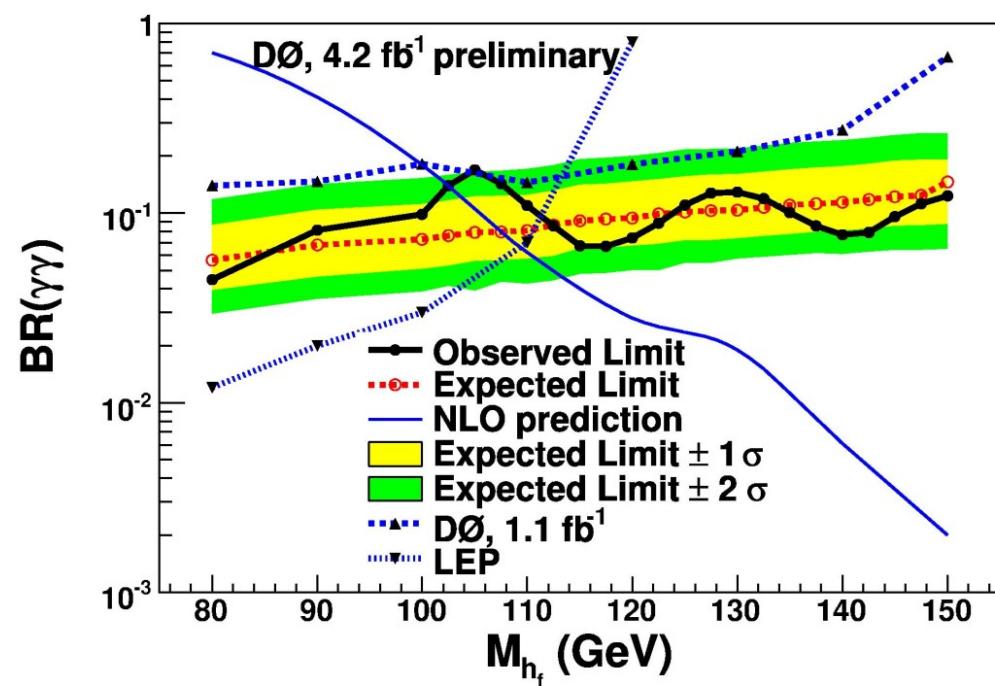


# Fermiophobic Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- 95% CL limits on branching ratio
  - Extend sensitivity into  $m_{hf} > 130$  GeV
    - Not accessible by LEP



Excluded  $m_{hf} < 106$  GeV



Excluded  $m_{hf} < 102.5$  GeV

- Five additional parameters due to radiative correction
  - $M_{\text{SUSY}}$  (parameterizes squark, gaugino masses)
  - $X_t$  (related to the trilinear coupling  $A_t \rightarrow$  stop mixing)
  - $M_2$  (gaugino mass term)
  - $\mu$  (Higgs mass parameter)
  - $M_{\text{gluino}}$  (comes in via loops)

- Two common benchmarks
  - Max-mixing - Higgs boson mass  $m_h$  close to max possible value for a given  $\tan\beta$
  - No-mixing - vanishing mixing in stop sector  $\rightarrow$  small mass for  $h$

	$m_h$ -max	no-mixing
$M_{\text{SUSY}}$	1 TeV	2 TeV
$X_t$	2 TeV	0
$M_2$	200 GeV	200 GeV
$\mu$	$\pm 200$ GeV	$\pm 200$ GeV
$m_g$	800 GeV	1600 GeV

# MSSM evolution

